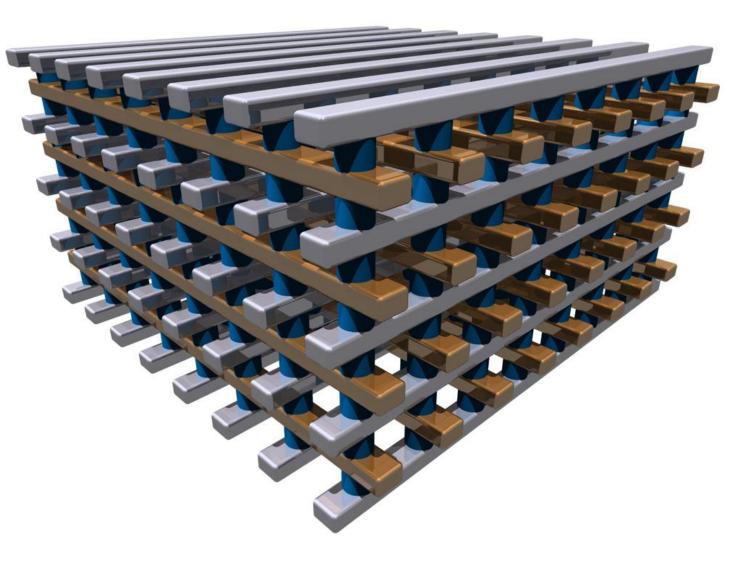
# ReRAM ASIC Compute Crossbar

Sddec24-13

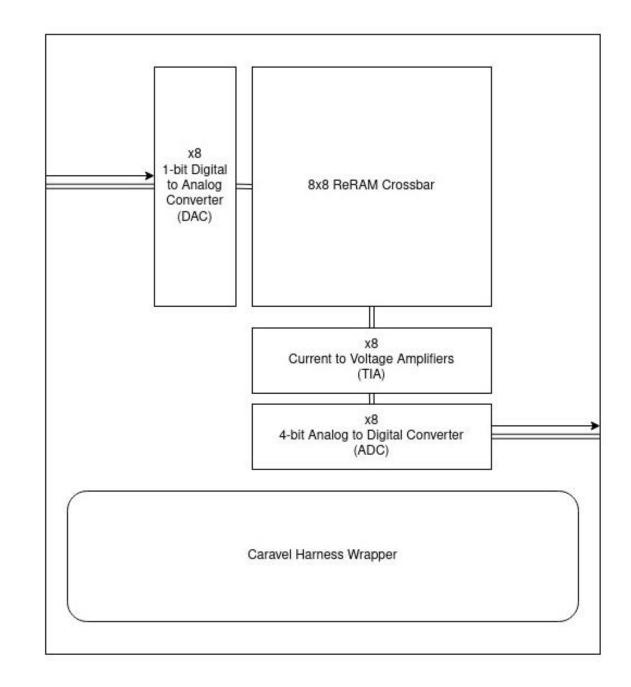
Gage Moorman, Jason Xie, Konnor Kivimagi, and Nathan Cook

Advisors and Clients: Dr. Duwe and Dr. Wang

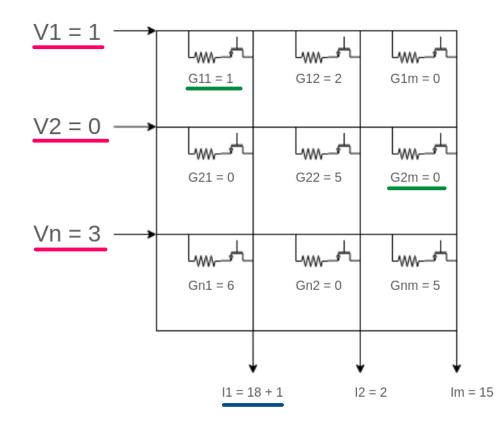


#### **Project Overview**

- Design a test vehicle for a Resistive Random-Access Memory (ReRAM) crossbar for proof of concept
- Utilise open-source design tools
- Submit fabrication application Efabless shuttle program
- Create bring up plan to test device
- Create documentation for open-source tools for future users



### **Crossbar Compute Operation**



$$\begin{bmatrix} V1 \ V2 \ Vn \end{bmatrix} \cdot \begin{bmatrix} G11 & G12 & G1m \\ G21 & G22 & G2m \\ Gn1 & Gn2 & Gnm \end{bmatrix} = \begin{bmatrix} I1 \\ I2 \\ Im \end{bmatrix}$$

- Compute in memory
- Eliminates data transfer to a digital ALU

### Ideation

#### Analog to Digital Converter

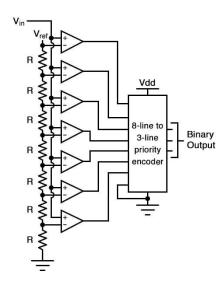
#### Current to Voltage Amplifier

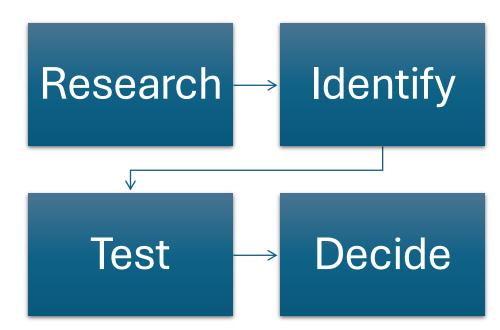
#### **ReRAM** interface

### **ReRAM** architecture

### ADC design

- Different types of ADC architectures
- Identified Pros and Cons of common architectures
- Why we chose flash over other types
- Speed, Power, Area





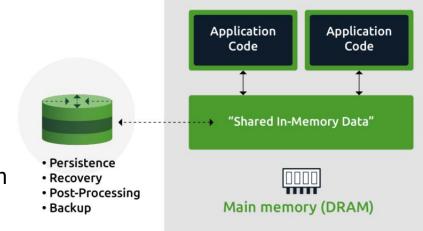
#### **In-Memory Computing**

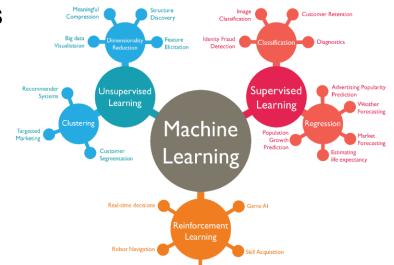
## Market Research

- Pros and cons
  - High density
  - Low power consumption
  - Non-volatile
  - But...
  - Low lifespan
  - Complex fabrication process
- Useful in...
  - Machine learning
  - Automotive applications

Our Use

- Research oriented
  - In memory computation
- Co-curricular end goal
- Sidestep Von Neumann bottleneck







#### Questions?

### **Image Citations**

- Crossbar-inc.com, 2024. <u>https://www.crossbar-</u> inc.com/assets/resources/images/CMOS-Compatible-for-Easy-Integration.jpg (accessed Mar. 23, 2024).
- A. Lorberfeld, "Machine learning algorithms in layman's terms, part 1," Medium, https://towardsdatascience.com/machine-learningalgorithms-in-laymans-terms-part-1-d0368d769a7b (accessed Mar. 26, 2024).
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- T. R. Kuphaldt, "Flash ADC," *Allaboutcircuits.com*, Feb. 17, 2015. <u>https://www.allaboutcircuits.com/textbook/digital/chpt-13/flash-adc/</u>